# Pop and jazz in 2017

#### Hiram Lee, Matthew Brennan, Nick Barrickman 30 December 2017

With a few exceptions, the top of the Billboard charts in 2017 was home to one conformist and forgettable album after another, or worse. The year's more independent or "alternative" works did not come off much better.

That Cardi B was this year's breakout star in the world of hip hop provides an indication of that genre's continued degeneration. Her song "Bodak Yellow" was an anthem reflecting some of the most anti-social impulses cultivated in the US in recent decades.

The other side of hip hop, thought to be "socially conscious," did not provide much of an alternative. Tariq Trotter, also known as Black Thought, the frontman for The Roots, had a viral hit when footage of him performing a breathless ten-minute rap on a Hot 97 radio show appeared online. Some of the wordplay was impressive, but, almost inevitably, he worked his way toward wishing for four more years of the Obama administration. And he is not the only rapper mourning the departure of America's first black president. It's difficult to see how a serious work of art could be created today on this socially uncritical basis.

Jazz had an especially disappointing year. There were few surprises in the genre famed for spontaneous improvisation. Whether listening to "avant-garde" or "straight-ahead," one generally knew what to expect before one even began. "Free jazz" continues to dominate, with its aversion to melody, harmony and any other sound that might be described as pleasant to hear. These performers tend to create the kind of music one is meant "to side with" rather than enjoy.

Straight-ahead jazz, for its part, suffers from overly long and boring melodies. How much of this really swings? Too many young jazz musicians have been cooped up in the insulated world of jazz academia for too long. They hardly know how to communicate with anyone but each other.

The better music this year came from the world of "roots music," the umbrella term used to describe country, folk and blues. There are a number of performers doing something new with the music and giving the world around them some consideration. The Rhiannon Giddens album *Freedom Highway* was a significant achievement, as was *Migration Blues* by Eric Bibb, an album dedicated to the struggle of refugees from the Middle East, whose plight he connects with that of migrant workers from North America in an earlier period.

Such works are few and far between at present. The world of music is badly in need of a shake-up. A thriving movement of the working class will begin to sort things out, urging the best artists into new directions. Those artists who keep their wits about them, and their eyes open, and associate themselves with that movement will produce the kind of work that will make clear the inadequacy of so much of what we have before us today.

The songs and albums listed below were among the more serious and entertaining efforts of 2017:

### Hiram Lee

*Pop* (in the broadest sense of the term) Rhiannon Giddens-Freedom Highway Béla Fleck & Abigail Washburn-Echo in the Valley Eric Bibb—Migration Blues Josh Ritter—*Gathering* Lizz Wright—Grace Noam Pikelny-Universal Favorite Chris Eldridge & Julian Lage-Mount Royal Spoon—*Hot Thoughts* Jazz. Christian McBride Big Band-Bringin' It Tony Allen—The Source Silvana Estrada—Lo Sagrado Nate Smith—Kinfolk: Postcards from Everywhere Camilla George Quartet—Isang Amir ElSaffar & Rivers of Sound-Not Two Antonio Adolfo-Hybrido-From Rio to Wayne Shorter Avishai Cohen—Cross My Palm with Silver Christian Sands—Reach Willie Jones III—My Point Is ... Louis Hayes—Serenade for Horace Billy Childs—Rebirth

#### **Matthew Brennan**

Of the music I was able to listen to this year, the stronger albums and songs in popular music tended to come from the blues, jazz, country, classical, "roots" and electronic music genres. The musicians listed below often took a longer and broader look at social moods, feelings, developments, and difficulties, and generally attempted to express them in challenging, exciting and mellifluous ways. There was unusual warmth, empathy and exciting musical flourishes on these albums and songs.

In addition to the recordings, there were interesting and powerful music videos that are worth noting. The music video by rapper Lowkey, Ghosts of Grenfell, was especially powerful, featuring the victims and families of the Grenfell Tower fire in London. Also, the French electronic duo known as The Blaze produced a video for their song Territory, about an Algerian immigrant returning home to family. It was intriguing for its unusual sensitivity in a medium that tends to favor dull, selfinvolved or "clever" film tricks.

#### Albums

Rhiannon Giddens—Freedom Highway Eric Bibb—Migration Blues Protomartyr-Relatives In Descent Danish String Quartet—Last Leaf Sam Outlaw—Tenderheart Four Tet—New Energy Slowdive—Slowdive Forest Swords—Compassion Miguel Zenon-Tipico La Santa Celia-Amar Y Vivir Matt Wilson-Honey and Salt: Music Inspired by the Poems of Carl Sandburg Joseph Huber—*The Suffering Stage* Dori Freeman-Letters Never Read Trio Da Kali & Kronos Quartet-Ladilikan Bonnie "Prince" Billy-Best Troubador: Songs of Merle Haggard Ron Miles—I Am A Man Phronesis—The Behemoth Songs Rhiannon Giddens—"Julie" Big Thief—"Shark Smile" The War On Drugs—"Holding On" Kamasi Washington-"Truth" Oddisee—"You Grew Up" ALA.NI—"Cherry Blossom" Courtney Barnett & Kurt Vile-"Continental Breakfast ,,

She Chckenter Newman—"

Tyler Childers—"Feathered Indians"

Broken Social Scene-"Hug of Thunder"

Dori Freeman (Jim Reeves cover)—"Yonder Comes a Sucker"

Jason Isbell and the 400 Unit—"If We Were Vampires" Bicep—"Aura"

Blanck Mass—"Silent Treatment"

Craig Finn—"God In Chicago"

Ondatrópica—"Hummingbird"

Bonnie "Prince" Billy (cover)—"I Always Get Lucky With You"

Eric Bibb—"Prayin' For Shore"

Protomartyr-"'My Children"

The Blaze (special mention for video)—"Territory"

Lowkey (special mention for the video)—"Ghosts of Grenfell"

#### Nick Barrickman

Shabazz Palaces' *Quazarz: Born on a Gangster Star*—As with 2014's *Lese Majesty*, the "alternative" hip hop duo of Ishmael Butler (formerly Butterfly of the hip hop group Digable Planets) and Tendai "Baba" Maraire provide provocative lyrics and atmospheric instrumentals both minimalist and melodic.

Kendrick Lamar *DAMN*—A more stripped-down and introspective effort than 2015's *To Pimp a Butterfly*. Lamar explores his upbringing as well as the pitfalls of his newfound fame and fortune in a straight-forward and, for the most part, honest manner.

Songs Oddisee—"You Grew Up" Shabazz Palaces—"Parallax" Shabazz Palaces—"Fine Ass Hairdresser" Kendrick Lamar—"DNA" Lowkey—"Ghosts of Grenfell" El Nino & Cx4—"Grenfell Tower's Burnin" Open Mike Eagle—"Brick Body Complex" Lute—"Home"



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